

## Supplementary Information

### Bird diversity in the savanna habitats of Akagera National Park, Rwanda, in the post-war recovery period

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**Appendix S1:** List of bird species recorded in Akagera National Park. Taxonomy follows the IOC World Bird List version 3.1 (Gill and Donsker 2012) with additional information provided by Vande weghe and Vande weghe (2011) and Stevenson and Fanshawe (2009). Frequency = number of plots in which a species was observed (total number of plots  $n = 228$ ). Occurrence: BW = Palearctic migrant and winter visitor<sup>a</sup>, CR = common resident, AM = Afrotropical migrant<sup>b</sup>, O = accidental species (species that rarely or accidentally occurs in Rwanda), V = vagrant. IUCN Red List categories follow BirdLife International (2012a, 2012b): EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, NT = Near Threatened, LC = Least Concern. (\* = uncommon breeding resident)

| Common name (English)           | Scientific name                 | Frequency | Occurrence | IUCN Red List category |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------|
| <b>Order GALLIFORMES</b>        |                                 |           |            |                        |
| <b>Family NUMIDIDAE</b>         |                                 |           |            |                        |
| Helmeted Guineafowl             | <i>Numida meleagris</i>         | 7         | CR         | LC                     |
| <b>Family PHASIANIDAE</b>       |                                 |           |            |                        |
| Coqui Francolin                 | <i>Peliperdix coqui</i>         | 7         | CR         | LC                     |
| Hildebrandt's Francolin         | <i>Pternistis hildebrandti</i>  | 2         | CR         | LC                     |
| Red-necked Spurfowl             | <i>Pternistis afer</i>          | 95        | CR         | LC                     |
| <b>Order ANSERIFORMES</b>       |                                 |           |            |                        |
| <b>Family ANATIDAE</b>          |                                 |           |            |                        |
| Egyptian Goose                  | <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>    | 6         | CR         | LC                     |
| Spur-winged Goose               | <i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>  | 1         | CR         | LC                     |
| <b>Order CICONIIFORMES</b>      |                                 |           |            |                        |
| <b>Family CICONIIDAE</b>        |                                 |           |            |                        |
| African Openbill                | <i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>   | 16        | CR         | LC                     |
| Marabou Stork                   | <i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i> | 5         | CR         | LC                     |
| Yellow-billed Stork             | <i>Mycteria ibis</i>            | 2         | CR         | LC                     |
| <b>Order PELECANIFORMES</b>     |                                 |           |            |                        |
| <b>Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE</b> |                                 |           |            |                        |
| Glossy Ibis                     | <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>     | 4         | AM         | LC                     |
| Hadada Ibis                     | <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>      | 21        | CR         | LC                     |
| Sacred Ibis                     | <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> | 2         | CR         | LC                     |
| <b>Family ARDEIDAE</b>          |                                 |           |            |                        |
| Black-headed Heron              | <i>Ardea melanocephala</i>      | 4         | CR         | LC                     |
| Cattle Egret                    | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>            | 10        | CR         | LC                     |
| Goliath Heron                   | <i>Ardea goliath</i>            | 2         | CR         | LC                     |
| Great Egret                     | <i>Casmerodius albus</i>        | 3         | CR         | LC                     |

<sup>a</sup> Palearctic migration flyways connect Africa to Europe, Northern Asia and Arabia and Northern Africa; species migrate to the Southern Hemisphere during the northern winter months, e.g. September-April.

<sup>b</sup> Afrotropics are home to species that only move within the continent and those wondering around the continent.

|                                 |                                 |    |     |    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| Grey Heron                      | <i>Ardea cinerea</i>            | 2  | CR  | LC |
| Intermediate Egret              | <i>Ardea intermedia</i>         | 2  | CR  | LC |
| Little Egret                    | <i>Egretta garzetta</i>         | 5  | CR  | LC |
| Purple Heron                    | <i>Ardea purpurea</i>           | 1  | CR  | LC |
| Squacco Heron                   | <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>        | 7  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family SCOPIDAE</b>          |                                 |    |     |    |
| Hamerkop                        | <i>Scopus umbretta</i>          | 3  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family PELECANIDAE</b>       |                                 |    |     |    |
| Great White Pelican             | <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>    | 1  | BW  | LC |
| <b>Order SULIFORMES</b>         |                                 |    |     |    |
| <b>Family PHALACROCORACIDAE</b> |                                 |    |     |    |
| Great Cormorant                 | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>      | 3  | CR  | LC |
| Long-tailed Cormorant           | <i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>  | 3  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family ANHINGIDAE</b>        |                                 |    |     |    |
| African Darter                  | <i>Anhinga rufa</i>             | 4  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order ACCIPITRIFORMES</b>    |                                 |    |     |    |
| <b>Family PANDIONIDAE</b>       |                                 |    |     |    |
| Osprey                          | <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>        | 1  | BW  | LC |
| <b>Family ACCIPITRIDAE</b>      |                                 |    |     |    |
| African Fish-Eagle              | <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>       | 65 | CR  | LC |
| African Goshawk                 | <i>Accipiter tachiro</i>        | 1  | CR  | LC |
| African Hawk-Eagle              | <i>Hieraaetus spilogaster</i>   | 1  | CR  | LC |
| African Harrier-Hawk            | <i>Polyboroides typus</i>       | 4  | CR  | LC |
| African Marsh-Harrier           | <i>Circus ranivorus</i>         | 2  | CR  | LC |
| Augur Buzzard                   | <i>Buteo augur</i>              | 7  | CR  | LC |
| Bateleur                        | <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>    | 56 | CR  | NT |
| Black Kite                      | <i>Milvus migrans</i>           | 7  | BW  | LC |
| Black-chested Snake-Eagle       | <i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>     | 5  | CR  | LC |
| Black-shouldered Kite           | <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>         | 4  | CR  | LC |
| Brown Snake-Eagle               | <i>Circaetus cinereus</i>       | 20 | CR  | LC |
| European Honey-buzzard          | <i>Pernis apivorus</i>          | 1  | BW  | LC |
| Lappet-faced Vulture            | <i>Torgos Tracheliotos</i>      | 8  | CR* | VU |
| Lesser Spotted Eagle            | <i>Aquila pomarina</i>          | 2  | BW  | LC |
| Little Sparrowhawk              | <i>Accipiter minullus</i>       | 1  | CR  | LC |
| Lizard Buzzard                  | <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i> | 4  | CR  | LC |
| Long-crested Eagle              | <i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>    | 10 | CR  | LC |
| Martial Eagle                   | <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>    | 3  | CR  | NT |
| Pallid Harrier                  | <i>Circus macrourus</i>         | 1  | BW  | NT |
| Palm-nut Vulture                | <i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>    | 2  | CR* | LC |
| Steppe Eagle                    | <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>        | 4  | BW  | LC |
| Tawny Eagle                     | <i>Aquila rapax</i>             | 9  | CR  | LC |
| Verreaux's Eagle                | <i>Aquila verreauxii</i>        | 2  | V   | LC |
| Wahlberg's Eagle                | <i>Aquila wahlbergi</i>         | 6  | AM  | LC |

|                              |                                  |     |     |    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| White-backed Vulture         | <i>Gyps africanus</i>            | 3   | CR* | EN |
| White-headed Vulture         | <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>   | 1   | CR* | VU |
| <b>Order OTIDIFORMES</b>     |                                  |     |     |    |
| <b>Family OTIDIDAE</b>       |                                  |     |     |    |
| Black-bellied Bustard        | <i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>    | 6   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order GRUIFORMES</b>      |                                  |     |     |    |
| <b>Family GRUIDAE</b>        |                                  |     |     |    |
| Grey Crowned-Crane           | <i>Balearica regulorum</i>       | 3   | CR  | EN |
| <b>Family RALLIDAE</b>       |                                  |     |     |    |
| Black Crake                  | <i>Amaurornis flavirostra</i>    | 4   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order CHARADRIIFORMES</b> |                                  |     |     |    |
| <b>Family BURHINIDAE</b>     |                                  |     |     |    |
| Water Thick-knee             | <i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>     | 6   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family CHARADRIIDAE</b>   |                                  |     |     |    |
| African Wattled Lapwing      | <i>Vanellus senegallus</i>       | 17  | CR  | LC |
| Crowned Lapwing              | <i>Vanellus coronatus</i>        | 7   | CR  | LC |
| Kittlitz's Plover            | <i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>      | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Long-toed Lapwing            | <i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>    | 3   | CR  | LC |
| Senegal Lapwing              | <i>Vanellus lugubris</i>         | 4   | CR  | LC |
| Spur-winged Lapwing          | <i>Vanellus spinosus</i>         | 7   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family JACANIDAE</b>      |                                  |     |     |    |
| African Jacana               | <i>Actophilornis africanus</i>   | 13  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family SCOLOPACIDAE</b>   |                                  |     |     |    |
| Common Sandpiper             | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>        | 3   | BW  | LC |
| <b>Family GLAREOLIDAE</b>    |                                  |     |     |    |
| Bronze-winged Courser        | <i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>  | 2   | AM  | LC |
| <b>Family COLUMBIDAE</b>     |                                  |     |     |    |
| African Green-Pigeon         | <i>Treron calva</i>              | 13  | CR  | LC |
| Black-billed Wood Dove       | <i>Turtur abyssinicus</i>        | 1   | AM  | LC |
| Blue-spotted Wood Dove       | <i>Turtur afer</i>               | 5   | CR  | LC |
| Emerald-spotted Wood Dove    | <i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>       | 48  | CR  | LC |
| Laughing Dove                | <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> | 17  | CR  | LC |
| Mourning Collared Dove       | <i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>    | 18  | CR* | LC |
| Namaqua Dove                 | <i>Oena capensis</i>             | 1   | AM  | LC |
| Red-eyed Dove                | <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> | 27  | CR  | LC |
| Ring-necked Dove             | <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>     | 125 | CR  | LC |
| Tambourine Dove              | <i>Turtur tympanistris</i>       | 1   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order MUSOPHAGIFORMES</b> |                                  |     |     |    |
| <b>Family MUSOPHAGIDAE</b>   |                                  |     |     |    |
| Bare-faced Go-away-bird      | <i>Corythaixoides personatus</i> | 138 | CR  | LC |
| Eastern Grey Plantain-eater  | <i>Crinifer zonurus</i>          | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Purple-crested Turaco        | <i>Musophaga porphyreolopha</i>  | 5   | CR* | LC |

|                               |                                  |    |     |    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| Ross's Turaco                 | <i>Musophaga rossae</i>          | 9  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order CUCULIFORMES</b>     |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family CUCULIDAE</b>       |                                  |    |     |    |
| African Cuckoo                | <i>Cuculus gularis</i>           | 4  | AM  | LC |
| Black Coucal                  | <i>Centropus grillii</i>         | 1  | AM  | LC |
| Blue-headed Coucal            | <i>Centropus monachus</i>        | 3  | CR  | LC |
| Common Cuckoo                 | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>           | 1  | BW  | LC |
| Diederik Cuckoo               | <i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>      | 11 | AM  | LC |
| Great Spotted Cuckoo          | <i>Clamator glandarius</i>       | 1  | AM  | LC |
| Klaas's Cuckoo                | <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>        | 1  | CR  | LC |
| Levaillant's Cuckoo           | <i>Clamator levaillantii</i>     | 12 | AM  | LC |
| Red-chested Cuckoo            | <i>Cuculus solitarius</i>        | 38 | AM  | LC |
| Thick-billed Cuckoo           | <i>Pachycoccyx audeberti</i>     | 2  | AM  | LC |
| White-browed Coucal           | <i>Centropus superciliosus</i>   | 72 | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-throated Cuckoo        | <i>Chrysococcyx flavigularis</i> | 1  | O   | LC |
| <b>Order STRIGIFORMES</b>     |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family STRIGIDAE</b>       |                                  |    |     |    |
| African Scops Owl             | <i>Otus senegalensis</i>         | 1  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b> |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family CAPRIMULGIDAE</b>   |                                  |    |     |    |
| Eurasian Nightjar             | <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>     | 5  | BW  | LC |
| Freckled Nightjar             | <i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>     | 3  | CR* | LC |
| Pennant-winged Nightjar       | <i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i> | 1  | AM  | LC |
| Square-tailed Nightjar        | <i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>        | 5  | AM  | LC |
| <b>Order APODIFORMES</b>      |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family APODIDAE</b>        |                                  |    |     |    |
| African Black Swift           | <i>Apus barbatus</i>             | 2  | CR* | LC |
| Alpine Swift                  | <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>        | 1  | BW  | LC |
| Little Swift                  | <i>Apus affinis</i>              | 1  | CR  | LC |
| White-rumped Swift            | <i>Apus caffer</i>               | 4  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order COLIIFORMES</b>      |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family COLIIDAE</b>        |                                  |    |     |    |
| Blue-naped Mousebird          | <i>Urocolius macrourus</i>       | 48 | CR  | LC |
| Speckled Mousebird            | <i>Colius striatus</i>           | 61 | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order TROGONIFORMES</b>    |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family TROGONIDAE</b>      |                                  |    |     |    |
| Narina Trogon                 | <i>Apaloderma narina</i>         | 6  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order CORACIIFORMES</b>    |                                  |    |     |    |
| <b>Family CORACIIDAE</b>      |                                  |    |     |    |
| Broad-billed Roller           | <i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>      | 3  | AM  | LC |
| European Roller               | <i>Coracias garrulus</i>         | 2  | BW  | NT |
| Lilac-breasted Roller         | <i>Coracias caudata</i>          | 51 | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family ALCEDINIDAE</b>     |                                  |    |     |    |
| Blue-breasted Kingfisher      | <i>Halcyon malimbica</i>         | 1  | CR  | LC |

|                             |                                 |     |     |    |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Grey-headed Kingfisher      | <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>     | 1   | AM  | LC |
| Malachite Kingfisher        | <i>Alcedo cristata</i>          | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Pied Kingfisher             | <i>Ceryle rudis</i>             | 14  | CR  | LC |
| Striped Kingfisher          | <i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>        | 27  | CR  | LC |
| Woodland Kingfisher         | <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>     | 20  | AM  | LC |
| <b>Family MEROPIDAE</b>     |                                 |     |     |    |
| Blue-cheeked Bee-eater      | <i>Merops persicus</i>          | 6   | BW  | LC |
| European Bee-eater          | <i>Merops apiaster</i>          | 15  | BW  | LC |
| Little Bee-eater            | <i>Merops pusillus</i>          | 22  | CR  | LC |
| Madagascar Bee-eater        | <i>Merops superciliosus</i>     | 4   | AM  | LC |
| Southern Carmine Bee-eater  | <i>Merops nubicoides</i>        | 2   | AM  | LC |
| White-throated Bee-eater    | <i>Merops albicollis</i>        | 4   | AM  | LC |
| <b>Order BUCEROTIFORMES</b> |                                 |     |     |    |
| <b>Family UPUDIDAE</b>      |                                 |     |     |    |
| African Hoopoe              | <i>Upupa africana</i>           | 2   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family PHOENICULIDAE</b> |                                 |     |     |    |
| Common Scimitarbill         | <i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i> | 27  | CR  | LC |
| Green Woodhoopoe            | <i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>    | 49  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family BUCEROTIDAE</b>   |                                 |     |     |    |
| African Grey Hornbill       | <i>Tockus nasutus</i>           | 115 | CR  | LC |
| Crowned Hornbill            | <i>Tockus alboterminatus</i>    | 3   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order PICIFORMES</b>     |                                 |     |     |    |
| <b>Family LYBIIDAE</b>      |                                 |     |     |    |
| Black-backed Barbet         | <i>Lybius minor</i>             | 2   | O   | LC |
| Black-billed Barbet         | <i>Lybius guifsobalito</i>      | 2   | O   | LC |
| Black-collared Barbet       | <i>Lybius torquatus</i>         | 4   | CR  | LC |
| Crested Barbet              | <i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>  | 16  | CR* | LC |
| Double-toothed Barbet       | <i>Lybius bidentatus</i>        | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Red-faced Barbet            | <i>Lybius rubrifacies</i>       | 31  | CR  | NT |
| Spot-flanked Barbet         | <i>Tricholaema lacrymosa</i>    | 115 | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird   | <i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>   | 24  | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird    | <i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>    | 10  | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-throated Tinkerbird  | <i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus</i> | 1   | O   | LC |
| <b>Family INDICATORIDAE</b> |                                 |     |     |    |
| Greater Honeyguide          | <i>Indicator indicator</i>      | 36  | CR  | LC |
| Lesser Honeyguide           | <i>Indicator minor</i>          | 28  | CR  | LC |
| Scaly-throated Honeyguide   | <i>Indicator variegatus</i>     | 5   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family PICIDAE</b>       |                                 |     |     |    |
| Bearded Woodpecker          | <i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>     | 4   | CR* | LC |
| Cardinal Woodpecker         | <i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>   | 5   | CR  | LC |
| Nubian Woodpecker           | <i>Campethera nubica</i>        | 5   | O   | LC |
| <b>Order FALCONIFORMES</b>  |                                 |     |     |    |
| <b>Family FALCONIDAE</b>    |                                 |     |     |    |
| African Hobby               | <i>Falco cuvierii</i>           | 1   | CR  | LC |

|                              |                                   |     |     |    |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Grey Kestrel                 | <i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>          | 3   | CR  | LC |
| Red-footed Falcon            | <i>Falco vespertinus</i>          | 1   | BW  | NT |
| Sooty Falcon                 | <i>Falco concolor</i>             | 1   | BW  | NT |
| <b>Order PSITTACIFORMES</b>  |                                   |     |     |    |
| <b>Family PSITTACIDAE</b>    |                                   |     |     |    |
| Brown-necked Parrot          | <i>Poicephalus robustus</i>       | 17  | CR* | LC |
| Fischer's Lovebird           | <i>Agapornis fischeri</i>         | 1   | V   | NT |
| Meyer's Parrot               | <i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>         | 52  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Order PASSERIFORMES</b>   |                                   |     |     |    |
| <b>Family PLATYSTEIRIDAE</b> |                                   |     |     |    |
| Brown-throated Wattle-eye    | <i>Platysteira cyanea</i>         | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Chinstrap Batis              | <i>Batis molitor</i>              | 93  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family PRIONOPIDAE</b>    |                                   |     |     |    |
| White-crested Helmetshrike   | <i>Prionops plumatus</i>          | 10  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family MALACONOTIDAE</b>  |                                   |     |     |    |
| Black-backed Puffback        | <i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>           | 12  | CR  | LC |
| Black-crowned Tchagra        | <i>Tchagra senegala</i>           | 104 | CR  | LC |
| Black-headed Gonolek         | <i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>    | 70  | CR  | LC |
| Brown-crowned Tchagra        | <i>Tchagra australis</i>          | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Brubru                       | <i>Nilaus afer</i>                | 6   | CR  | LC |
| Grey-headed Bushshrike       | <i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>      | 2   | CR* | LC |
| Marsh Tchagra                | <i>Tchagra minuta</i>             | 4   | CR  | LC |
| Northern Puffback            | <i>Dryoscopus gambensis</i>       | 4   | CR  | LC |
| Slate-coloured Boubou        | <i>Laniarius funebris</i>         | 64  | CR  | LC |
| Sulphur-breasted Bushshrike  | <i>Malaconotus sulfureopectus</i> | 40  | CR  | LC |
| Tropical Boubou              | <i>Laniarius aethiopicus</i>      | 114 | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family CAMPEPHAGIDAE</b>  |                                   |     |     |    |
| Black Cuckooshrike           | <i>Campephaga flava</i>           | 7   | AM  | LC |
| <b>Family LANIIDAE</b>       |                                   |     |     |    |
| Common Fiscal                | <i>Lanius collaris</i>            | 5   | CR  | LC |
| Grey-backed Fiscal           | <i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>      | 45  | CR  | LC |
| Isabelline Shrike            | <i>Lanius isabellinus</i>         | 1   | BW  | LC |
| Lesser Grey Shrike           | <i>Lanius minor</i>               | 2   | BW  | LC |
| Red-backed Shrike            | <i>Lanius collurio</i>            | 1   | BW  | LC |
| <b>Family ORIOLIDAE</b>      |                                   |     |     |    |
| African Golden Oriole        | <i>Oriolus auratus</i>            | 2   | AM  | LC |
| African Black-headed Oriole  | <i>Oriolus larvatus</i>           | 85  | CR  | LC |
| Black-tailed Oriole          | <i>Oriolus percivali</i>          | 2   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family DICRURIDAE</b>     |                                   |     |     |    |
| Fork-tailed Drongo           | <i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>         | 94  | CR  | LC |
| Velvet-mantled Drongo        | <i>Dicrurus modestus</i>          | 5   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family MONARCHIDAE</b>    |                                   |     |     |    |
| African Paradise Flycatcher  | <i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>        | 66  | CR  | LC |

|                                 |                                  |     |    |    |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Blue-mantled Crested Flycatcher | <i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>   | 1   | CR | LC |
| Dusky-blue Flycatcher           | <i>Muscicapra comitata</i>       | 1   | O  | LC |
| <b>Family CORVIDAE</b>          |                                  |     |    |    |
| Pied Crow                       | <i>Corvus albus</i>              | 1   | CR | LC |
| <b>Family PARIDAE</b>           |                                  |     |    |    |
| White-winged Black Tit          | <i>Parus leucomelas</i>          | 31  | CR | LC |
| <b>Family ALAUDIDAE</b>         |                                  |     |    |    |
| Flappet Lark                    | <i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>    | 78  | CR | LC |
| Red-capped Lark                 | <i>Calandrella cinerea</i>       | 2   | CR | LC |
| Rufous-naped Lark               | <i>Mirafra africana</i>          | 13  | CR | LC |
| <b>Family PYCNONOTIDAE</b>      |                                  |     |    |    |
| Common Bulbul                   | <i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>       | 174 | CR | LC |
| Plain Greenbul                  | <i>Andropadus curvirostris</i>   | 1   | CR | LC |
| Yellow-throated Greenbul        | <i>Chlorocichla flavicollis</i>  | 3   | CR | LC |
| <b>Family HIRUNDINIDAE</b>      |                                  |     |    |    |
| Angola Swallow                  | <i>Hirundo angolensis</i>        | 16  | CR | LC |
| Banded Martin                   | <i>Riparia cincta</i>            | 2   | CR | LC |
| Barn Swallow                    | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>           | 42  | BW | LC |
| Black Saw-wing                  | <i>Psalidoprocne holomelas</i>   | 6   | CR | LC |
| Grey-rumped Swallow             | <i>Pseudohirundo griseopyga</i>  | 2   | AM | LC |
| Lesser Striped-Swallow          | <i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>        | 10  | CR | LC |
| Mosque Swallow                  | <i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>      | 1   | CR | LC |
| Northern House-Martin           | <i>Delichon urbica</i>           | 1   | BW | LC |
| Red-rumped Swallow              | <i>Hirundo daurica</i>           | 10  | CR | LC |
| Rock Martin                     | <i>Hirundo fuligula</i>          | 2   | CR | LC |
| Sand Martin                     | <i>Riparia riparia</i>           | 4   | BW | LC |
| White-headed Sawwing            | <i>Psalidoprocne albiceps</i>    | 12  | CR | LC |
| Wire-tailed Swallow             | <i>Hirundo smithii</i>           | 14  | CR | LC |
| <b>Family MACROSPHENIDAE</b>    |                                  |     |    |    |
| Red-faced Crombec               | <i>Sylvietta whytii</i>          | 13  | CR | LC |
| <b>Family PHYLLOSCOPIIDAE</b>   |                                  |     |    |    |
| Willow Warbler                  | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>    | 54  | BW | LC |
| Wood Warbler                    | <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>   | 3   | BW | LC |
| <b>Family ACROCEPHALIDAE</b>    |                                  |     |    |    |
| African Reed Warbler            | <i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>   | 15  | AM | LC |
| Eurasian Reed Warbler           | <i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>   | 7   | BW | LC |
| Great Reed Warbler              | <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i> | 1   | BW | LC |
| Icterine Warbler                | <i>Hippolais icterina</i>        | 2   | BW | LC |
| <b>Family CISTICOLIDAE</b>      |                                  |     |    |    |
| Croaking Cisticola              | <i>Cisticola natalensis</i>      | 5   | CR | LC |
| Chubb's Cisticola               | <i>Cisticola chubbi</i>          | 53  | CR | LC |
| Green-backed Camaroptera        | <i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>     | 4   | CR | LC |

|                              |                                        |     |     |    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Long-tailed Cisticola        | <i>Cisticola angusticauda</i>          | 61  | CR  | LC |
| Miombo Wren-Warbler          | <i>Calamonastes undosus</i>            | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Pale Wren-Warbler            | <i>Calamonastes undosus</i>            | 10  | CR  | LC |
| Red-faced Cisticola          | <i>Cisticola erythrops</i>             | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Siffling Cisticola           | <i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>          | 4   | CR  | LC |
| Singing Cisticola            | <i>Cisticola cantans</i>               | 13  | CR* | LC |
| Stout Cisticola              | <i>Cisticola robustus</i>              | 18  | CR  | LC |
| Trilling Cisticola           | <i>Cisticola woosnami</i>              | 72  | CR  | LC |
| Tawny-flanked Prinia         | <i>Prinia subflava</i>                 | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Whistling Cisticola          | <i>Cisticola lateralis</i>             | 1   | O   | LC |
| White-chinned Prinia         | <i>Prinia leucopogon</i>               | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Winding Cisticola            | <i>Cisticola galactotes</i>            | 23  | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-breasted Apalis       | <i>Apalis flavida</i>                  | 43  | CR  | LC |
| Zitting Cisticola            | <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>              | 3   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family SYLVIIDAE</b>      |                                        |     |     |    |
| Garden Warbler               | <i>Sylvia borin</i>                    | 2   | BW  | LC |
| <b>Family ZOSTEROPIDAE</b>   |                                        |     |     |    |
| Yellow White-eye             | <i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>          | 1   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family LEIOTHRICHIDAE</b> |                                        |     |     |    |
| Arrow-marked Babbler         | <i>Turdoides jardineii</i>             | 18  | CR  | LC |
| Black-lored Babbler          | <i>Turdoides sharpei</i>               | 24  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family BUPHAGIDAE</b>     |                                        |     |     |    |
| Red-billed Oxpecker          | <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>        | 7   | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-billed Oxpecker       | <i>Buphagus africanus</i>              | 9   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family STURNIDAE</b>      |                                        |     |     |    |
| Greater Blue-eared Starling  | <i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>         | 66  | CR  | LC |
| Rueppell's Glossy-Starling   | <i>Lamprotornis purpuropterus</i>      | 132 | CR  | LC |
| Splendid Glossy-Starling     | <i>Lamprotornis splendidus</i>         | 1   | AM  | LC |
| Stuhlmann's Starling         | <i>Poeoptera stuhlmanni</i>            | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Violet-backed Starling       | <i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>      | 31  | AM  | LC |
| Wattled Starling             | <i>Creatophora cinerea</i>             | 7   | AM  | LC |
| <b>Family TURDIDAE</b>       |                                        |     |     |    |
| African Thrush               | <i>Turdus pelios</i>                   | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Olive Thrush                 | <i>Turdus olivaceus</i>                | 1   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family MUSCICAPIDAE</b>   |                                        |     |     |    |
| African Dusky Flycatcher     | <i>Muscicapa adusta</i>                | 7   | CR  | LC |
| Ashy Flycatcher              | <i>Muscicapa caeruleascens</i>         | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Brown-backed Scrub Robin     | <i>Cercotrichas hartlaubi</i>          | 4   | CR* | LC |
| Collared Flycatcher          | <i>Ficedula albicollis</i>             | 2   | BW  | LC |
| Familiar Chat                | <i>Cercomela familiaris</i>            | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Isabelline Wheatear          | <i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>             | 1   | BW  | LC |
| Mocking Cliff-Chat           | <i>Myrmecocichla cinnamomeiventris</i> | 3   | CR  | LC |



|                                |                                |     |     |    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Northern Wheatear              | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       | 2   | BW  | LC |
| Pale Flycatcher                | <i>Bradornis pallidus</i>      | 42  | CR  | LC |
| Red-capped Robin-Chat          | <i>Cossypha natalensis</i>     | 11  | CR  | LC |
| Semicollared Flycatcher        | <i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>   | 2   | BW  | NT |
| Sooty Chat                     | <i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>     | 100 | CR  | LC |
| Swamp Flycatcher               | <i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>      | 9   | CR  | LC |
| Whinchat                       | <i>Saxicola rubetra</i>        | 2   | BW  | LC |
| White-browed Robin-Chat        | <i>Cossypha heuglini</i>       | 90  | CR  | LC |
| White-browed Scrub-Robin       | <i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i> | 6   | CR  | LC |
| White-headed Black-Chat        | <i>Myrmecocichla arnotti</i>   | 11  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family NECTARINIIDAE</b>    |                                |     |     |    |
| Bronze Sunbird                 | <i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>   | 3   | CR  | LC |
| Collared Sunbird               | <i>Anthreptes collaris</i>     | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Copper Sunbird                 | <i>Nectarinia cuprea</i>       | 7   | CR  | LC |
| Green-throated Sunbird         | <i>Nectarinia rubescens</i>    | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Marico Sunbird                 | <i>Nectarinia mariquensis</i>  | 103 | CR  | LC |
| Purple-banded Sunbird          | <i>Nectarinia bifasciata</i>   | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Red-chested Sunbird            | <i>Nectarinia erythrocerca</i> | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Scarlet-chested Sunbird        | <i>Nectarinia senegalensis</i> | 30  | CR  | LC |
| Variable Sunbird               | <i>Nectarinia venusta</i>      | 4   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family PLOCEIDAE</b>        |                                |     |     |    |
| Black-headed Weaver            | <i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>  | 22  | CR  | LC |
| Cardinal Quelea                | <i>Quelea cardinalis</i>       | 1   | AM  | LC |
| Fan-tailed Widowbird           | <i>Euplectes axillaris</i>     | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Grosbeak (Thick-billed) Weaver | <i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>   | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Lesser Masked Weaver           | <i>Ploceus intermedius</i>     | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Little Weaver                  | <i>Ploceus luteolus</i>        | 3   | O   | LC |
| Northern Brown-throated Weaver | <i>Ploceus castanops</i>       | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Red-billed Quelea              | <i>Quelea quelea</i>           | 17  | AM  | LC |
| Red-collared Widowbird         | <i>Euplectes ardens</i>        | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Red-headed Weaver              | <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>    | 23  | CR  | LC |
| Spectacled Weaver              | <i>Ploceus ocularis</i>        | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Vieillot's Black Weaver        | <i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>      | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Village Weaver                 | <i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>      | 1   | CR  | LC |
| White-winged Widowbird         | <i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>   | 9   | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family ESTRILDIDAE</b>      |                                |     |     |    |
| African Firefinch              | <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>  | 20  | CR* | LC |
| Black-and-white Mannikin       | <i>Lonchura bicolor</i>        | 23  | CR  | LC |
| Bronze Mannikin                | <i>Lonchura cucullata</i>      | 5   | CR  | LC |
| Crimson-rumped Waxbill         | <i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>      | 3   | CR  | LC |
| Fawn-breasted Waxbill          | <i>Estrilda paludicola</i>     | 1   | CR  | LC |
| Green-winged Pytilia           | <i>Pytilia melba</i>           | 13  | CR  | LC |
| Red-billed Firefinch           | <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>   | 2   | CR  | LC |
| Red-cheeked Cordonbleu         | <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>    | 44  | CR  | LC |

|                                 |                              |    |     |    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| Zebra Waxbill                   | <i>Amandava subflava</i>     | 2  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family VIDUIDAE</b>          |                              |    |     |    |
| Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah    | <i>Vidua obtusa</i>          | 1  | AM  | LC |
| Pin-tailed Whydah               | <i>Vidua macroura</i>        | 6  | CR  | LC |
| Variable Indigobird             | <i>Vidua funerea</i>         | 1  | O   | LC |
| Village Indigobird              | <i>Vidua chalybeata</i>      | 1  | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family PASSERIDAE</b>        |                              |    |     |    |
| Grey-headed Sparrow             | <i>Passer griseus</i>        | 12 | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family MOTACILLIDAE</b>      |                              |    |     |    |
| African Pied Wagtail            | <i>Motacilla aguimp</i>      | 3  | CR  | LC |
| African Pipit                   | <i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>    | 36 | CR  | LC |
| Cape Wagtail                    | <i>Motacilla capensis</i>    | 2  | CR  | LC |
| Plain-backed Pipit              | <i>Anthus leucophrys</i>     | 8  | CR  | LC |
| Tree Pipit                      | <i>Anthus trivialis</i>      | 2  | BW  | LC |
| Yellow Wagtail                  | <i>Motacilla flava</i>       | 12 | BW  | LC |
| Yellow-throated Longclaw        | <i>Macronyx croceus</i>      | 67 | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family FRINGILLIDAE</b>      |                              |    |     |    |
| African Citril (Western Citril) | <i>Serinus frontalis</i>     | 1  | CR  | LC |
| Streaky Seedeater               | <i>Serinus striolatus</i>    | 1  | CR  | LC |
| Yellow-fronted Canary           | <i>Serinus mozambicus</i>    | 41 | CR  | LC |
| <b>Family EMBERIZIDAE</b>       |                              |    |     |    |
| African Golden-breasted Bunting | <i>Emberiza flaviventris</i> | 12 | CR  | LC |
| Cabanis's Bunting               | <i>Emberiza cabanisi</i>     | 1  | CR* | LC |
| Cinnamon-breasted Bunting       | <i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>     | 12 | CR  | LC |

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